

CODIFIED ORDINANCES OF FRANKLIN

PART TWO - ADMINISTRATION CODE

TITLE TWO - General Provisions

- Chap. 202. Codified Ordinances.
- Chap. 204. Official Standards.
- Chap. 206. Boundaries and Wards.
- Chap. 208. Special Assessments.
- Chap. 210. Review Expenses.
- Chap. 212. Municipal Civil Infractions.
- Chap. 214. Public Meetings.
- Chap. 216. Municipal Elections.

TITLE FOUR - Legislation

- Chap. 220. Council.
- Chap. 222. President.
- Chap. 224. Ordinances and Resolutions.

TITLE SIX - Administration

- Chap. 230. Village Clerk.
- Chap. 232. Village Treasurer.
- Chap. 234. Village Assessor.
- Chap. 236. Village Attorney.
- Chap. 238. Village Road Administrator.
- Chap. 240. Village Engineer.
- Chap. 242. Police Department.
- Chap. 244. Fire Department.
- Chap. 246. Building Department.
- Chap. 248. Village Administrator.
- Chap. 260. Employees Generally.

TITLE EIGHT - Boards and Commissions

- Chap. 270. Planning Commission.
- Chap. 272. Board of Zoning Appeals.
- Chap. 274. Historic District Commission.
- Chap. 276. Construction Board of Appeals.
- Chap. 278. Electrical Examining and Appeals Board.

TITLE TEN - Judiciary
Chap. 290. District Court.

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CHAPTER 202
Codified Ordinances

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|--------|---|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 202.01 | Designation; citation; headings. | 202.05 | Sections and ordinances repealed. |
| 202.02 | Amendments and supplements;
numbering. | 202.06 | Exemptions from repeal. |
| 202.03 | Definitions and interpretation. | 202.99 | General Code penalty; complicity. |
| 202.04 | Separability. | | |

CROSS REFERENCES

Publication of codes of municipal ordinances - see M.C.L.A. 117.5b
Ordinances and resolutions generally - see CHTR. Ch. VI; ADM. Ch. 224

202.01 DESIGNATION; CITATION; HEADINGS.

(a) This volume consists of all ordinances of a general and permanent nature of the Municipality, as revised, codified, arranged, numbered and consolidated into component codes, titles, chapters and sections, and as such shall be known and designated as the Codified Ordinances of Franklin, Michigan, 1994, for which designation "Codified Ordinances" may be substituted. Code, title, chapter and section headings do not constitute any part of the law as contained in the Codified Ordinances.

(b) All references to codes, titles, chapters and sections are to such components of the Codified Ordinances unless otherwise specified. Any component code may be referred to and cited by its name, such as the "Traffic Code." Sections may be referred to and cited by the designation "section" followed by the number, such as "Section 202.01."

202.02 AMENDMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTS; NUMBERING.

(a) The Codified Ordinances of Franklin may be amended or supplemented at any time and, when any amendment or supplement is adopted in such form as to indicate the intention of Council to make the same a part thereof, such amendment or supplement shall be incorporated in, and deemed a part of, the Codified Ordinances, so that a reference to the Codified Ordinances shall be understood and construed as including the Codified Ordinances of Franklin and any and all such amendments and supplements.

(b) All amendments and supplements enacted as a part of the Codified Ordinances shall be integrated therewith by following the form of arrangement and plan set forth in the original Codified Ordinances as follows: each Code shall be subdivided into titles and/or chapters, and each chapter shall be subdivided into sections, which shall be numbered in accordance with the decimal numbering system. The numbering of all sections, except penalty sections, shall be consecutive within each chapter commencing with the first section of Chapter 202, which shall be numbered 202.01, the first "2" signifying, Part 2, and the two figures "02" before the decimal signifying the chapter within the Code, and the two figures "01" after the decimal signifying the first section in Chapter 202 of the Code. Penalty sections shall be designated "99" and shall be the last section of a chapter.

(c) The Codified Ordinances and all replacement pages through the "2000 Replacement," inclusive, codified, edited and published by American Legal Publishing are adopted, consisting of all the ordinances and amendments adopted by the Village of Franklin through August 1, 2000.

(Ord. 99-80. Passed 9-13-99; Ord. 2001-01. Passed 1-8-01.)

202.03 DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION.

In the construction of these Codified Ordinances, or any provision thereof, the following rules and definitions shall control, except those which are inconsistent with the manifest intent of Council as disclosed in a particular provision, section or chapter:

- (1) Adopting Ordinance. "Adopting Ordinance" means the ordinance of the Municipality adopting the Codified Ordinances of Franklin.
- (2) Authority. Whenever in the Codified Ordinances authority is given to an officer or an act is required to be performed, such authority may be exercised and such act may be performed, at the instance of such officer, by a deputy or subordinate, unless contrary to law or to the clear intent of any such particular provision.
- (3) Calendar-Computation of Time. The terms "month" and "year" mean the calendar month or year. The time expressed in days within which an act is to be done or a period is to expire shall be computed by excluding the first and including the last day, unless the last day is a Sunday, in which case it shall be excluded. If time is expressed in hours, the whole of Sunday shall be excluded.
- (4) Conjunctions. "And" includes "or" and "or" includes "and," if the sense so requires.
- (5) Council. "Council" means the legislative authority of the Municipality.
- (6) County. "County" means the County of Oakland, Michigan.
- (7) Gender. Words importing the masculine shall extend and be applied to the feminine and neuter genders.
- (8) General Rule. Except as otherwise provided in this section, words and phrases shall be construed according to the common usage of the language, provided, however, that technical words and phrases and such others as may have acquired a special meaning in the law shall be construed according to such technical or special meaning.
- (9) Joint Authority. Words giving authority to a board, commission, authority or to three or more officers or employees or other persons shall be construed as giving authority to a majority thereof, unless otherwise specifically provided.
- (10) Keeper and Proprietor. "Keeper" and "proprietor" mean persons, firms, associations, corporations, clubs and copartnerships, whether acting by themselves or as a servant, agent or employee.
- (11) Land and Real Estate. "Land" and "real estate" include rights and easements of an incorporeal nature.
- (12) Municipality or Village. "Municipality" or "Village" means the Village of Franklin, Michigan.
- (13) Number. Words in the plural include the singular and words in the singular include the plural number.

- (14) Oath. "Oath" includes affirmation. When an oath is required or authorized by law, an affirmation in lieu thereof may be taken by a person having conscientious scruples about taking an oath. An affirmation shall have the same force and effect as an oath.
- (15) Ordinance. "Ordinance" means and includes any ordinance of the Municipality, including any provision of these Codified Ordinances.
- (16) Owner. "Owner," when applied to property, includes a part owner, joint owner or tenant in common of the whole or any part of such property.
- (17) Person. "Person" includes any individual, copartnership, corporation, association, club, joint venture, estate, trust and any other group or combination acting as a unit, and the individuals constituting such group or unit.
- (18) Premises. "Premises," when used as applicable to property, extends to and includes land and buildings.
- (19) President. "President" means the chief executive officer of the Municipality.
- (20) Property. "Property" includes real and personal property and any mixed and lesser estates or interests therein. "Personal property" includes every kind of property except real property; "real property" includes lands, tenements and hereditaments.
- (21) Public Place. "Public place" means any place to or upon which the public resorts or travels, whether such place is owned or controlled by the Village or any agency of the State or is a place to or upon which the public resorts or travels by custom or by invitation, express or implied.
- (22) Publish. "Publish" means to print in a newspaper of general circulation in the Municipality the entire document or a brief summary thereof with a listing of places where copies have been filed and times when they are available for inspection.
- (23) Reasonable Time. In all cases where provision is made for an act to be done or notice to be given within a reasonable time, it shall be deemed to mean such time only as may be necessary for the prompt performance of such act or the giving of such notice.
- (24) Residence. "Residence" means an abode in which a person permanently resides.
- (25) Responsibility. Whenever any act is prohibited by a provision of these Codified Ordinances or by any rule or regulation adopted thereunder, such prohibition shall extend to and include the causing, securing, aiding or abetting of another person to do such act.
- (26) Shall and May. "Shall" is mandatory; "may" is permissive.
- (27) Sidewalk. "Sidewalk" means that portion of a street between the curb lines or lateral lines and the right-of-way lines, which is intended for the use of pedestrians.

- (28) State. "State" means the State of Michigan.
- (29) Street, Highway and Alley. "Street," "highway" and "alley" mean the entire width subject to an easement for public right of way, or owned in fee by the Village, County or State, of every way or place, of whatever nature, whenever any part thereof is open to the use of the public as a matter of right for purposes of public travel. The word "alley" means any such way or place providing a secondary means of ingress and egress from a property.
- (30) Tenant and Occupant. "Tenant" and "occupant," as applied to buildings or land, shall extend and be applied to any person holding a written or oral lease of, or who occupies the whole or any part of, a building or land, alone or with others.
- (31) Tenses. The use of any verb in the present tense includes the future.
- (32) Time. Whenever any time established in the Codified Ordinances for the taking of any action expires on a Sunday or a legal holiday, such time shall not expire on such day but shall expire on the next week day.

202.04 SEPARABILITY.

It is the legislative intent of Council in adopting these Codified Ordinances that all provisions and sections of these Codified Ordinances be liberally construed to protect and preserve the peace, health, safety and welfare of the inhabitants of the Village. Should any provision or section of these Codified Ordinances be held unconstitutional or invalid, such holding shall not be construed as affecting the validity of any of the remaining provisions or sections, it being the intent that these Codified Ordinances shall stand, notwithstanding the invalidity of any provision or section thereof.

The provisions of this section shall apply to the amendment of any section of these Codified Ordinances, whether or not the wording of this section is set forth in the amendatory ordinance.

202.05 SECTIONS AND ORDINANCES REPEALED.

All ordinances, resolutions, rules and regulations of the Municipality, and parts of the same, in conflict with any of the provisions of these Codified Ordinances, are hereby repealed.

202.06 EXEMPTIONS FROM REPEAL.

The repeal provided for in Section 202.05 shall not affect:

- (a) Any offense or act committed or done, or any penalty or forfeiture incurred, or any contract or right established or accruing, before the adoption of these Codified Ordinances;

- (b) Any ordinance or resolution promising or guaranteeing the payment of money by or to the Municipality, or authorizing the issuance of any bonds of the Municipality, or any evidence of the Municipality's indebtedness, or any contract or obligation assumed by the Municipality;
- (c) The administrative ordinances and resolutions of Council not in conflict or inconsistent with any provision of these Codified Ordinances;
- (d) Any right, license or franchise conferred by any ordinance or resolution of Council on any person;
- (e) Any ordinance or resolution establishing, naming, relocating or vacating any street or other public way;
- (f) Any ordinance or resolution or part thereof providing for the establishment of positions, for salaries or compensation;
- (g) Any prosecution, suit or other proceeding pending, or any judgment rendered, on or prior to the adoption of these Codified Ordinances;
- (h) Any ordinance or resolution levying or imposing taxes or assessments;
- (i) Any ordinance or resolution establishing or changing the boundaries of the Municipality; or
- (j) Any ordinance or resolution adopted by Council after the adoption of these Codified Ordinances.

202.99 GENERAL CODE PENALTY; COMPLICITY.

- (a) General Penalty; Sanctions; Remedies.
 - (1) Presumption of misdemeanor. All violations of any provision of these Codified Ordinances or any Village ordinance, unless expressly designated to be Municipal civil infractions, shall be misdemeanors.
 - (2) Penalty for misdemeanors. Misdemeanor violations of any provision of these Codified Ordinances or any ordinance shall be punishable by a sentence of not more than 90 days of confinement to jail, or by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars (\$500.00), or both, plus court costs in the court's discretion, except where otherwise provided in these Codified Ordinances or any ordinance.
 - (3) Sanctions for Municipal civil infractions.
 - A. Civil fine. The sanction for any violation of any provision of these Codified Ordinances or any ordinance, which is designated to be a Municipal civil infraction, shall be a civil fine of not more than five hundred dollars (\$500.00), plus costs and other sanctions, for each offense, except where otherwise provided in these Codified Ordinances or any ordinance.
 - B. Repeat offenses. Increased civil fines may be imposed for a repeat offense. As used in this paragraph, "repeat offense" means a determination or admission of responsibility for a subsequent

Municipal civil infraction violation of the same provision of these Codified Ordinances or any ordinance provision committed by the same person within a three-year period, unless a different period is specified in these Codified Ordinances or any ordinance.

- C. Enforcement order. In addition to ordering a defendant determined to be responsible for a Municipal civil infraction to pay a civil fine, costs, damages and expenses, the court may issue any judgment, writ or order necessary to enforce or enjoin a violation of any Village ordinance.
- D. Continuing offense. Each violation, and every day upon which any such violation shall occur or continue, shall constitute a separate offense.
- E. Remedies not exclusive. In addition to any remedy provided for by Village ordinance, any equitable or other remedy available may be sought.
- F. Costs. The court may also impose costs, damages and expenses as provided by law.

(b) Surcharges; Equitable Remedies. The imposition of any penalty provided for in this section shall be in addition to any surcharge levied for a violation or of noncompliance with a provision of these Codified Ordinances, or a provision of a technical or other code adopted by reference in these Codified Ordinances, or a rule, regulation or order promulgated or made under authority of either, or of State law, and shall be in addition to any equitable remedy provided by a provision of these Codified Ordinances, or a provision of a technical or other code adopted by reference in these Codified Ordinances, or a rule, regulation or order promulgated or made under authority of either, or of State law, including the enforced removal of prohibited conditions.

(c) Complicity. Every person concerned in the commission of an offense under these Codified Ordinances, whether he or she directly commits the act constituting the offense or procures, counsels, aids or abets in its commission, may be prosecuted, indicted, tried and on conviction shall be punished as if he or she had directly committed such offense.

(Ord. 2000-1. Passed 2-7-00; Ord. 2002-03. Passed 5-13-02.)

ADMINISTRATION CODE

8B